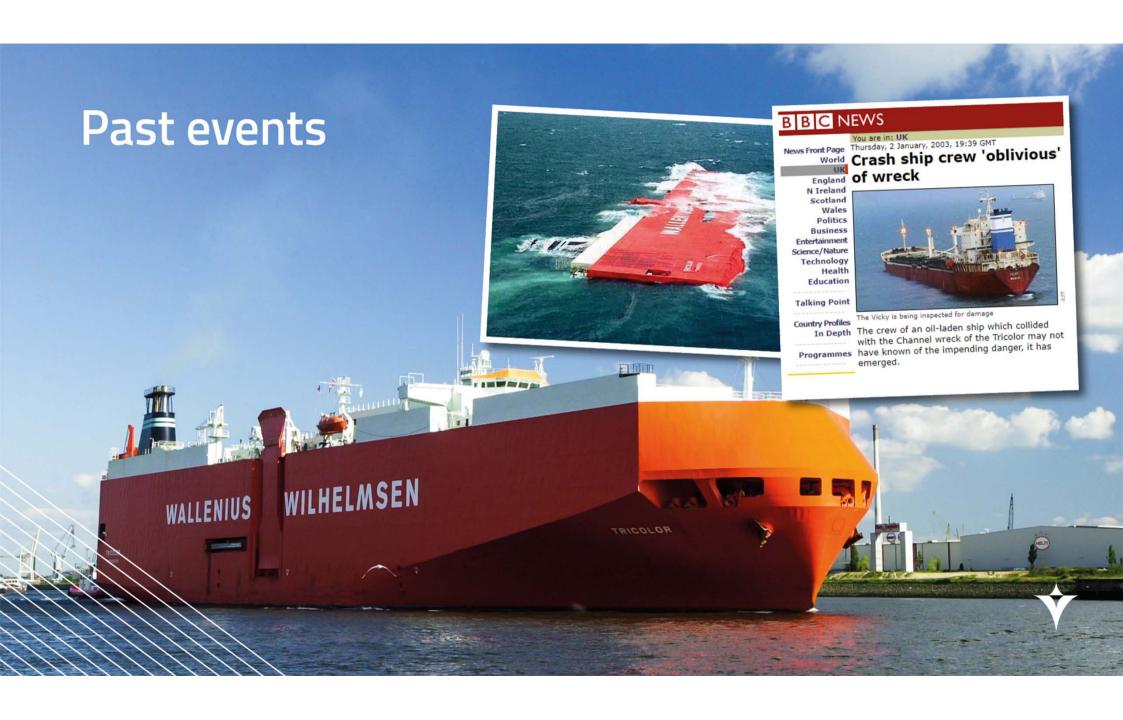
ECDIS
The next steps and P&I







the chart about charted depths being unreliable the master would have been, as it seems to me, most unlikely to have decided to navigate beyond the buoyed fairway.

**ADMIRALTY JUDGE** 



# Would those cases have happened?

Positives of automatic ENC update



Constantly up to date ENCs – clear navigational safety benefits



Less points of failure for crew



Crew aware immediately that their passage plan may need changing



Less defects / detentions from PSCO



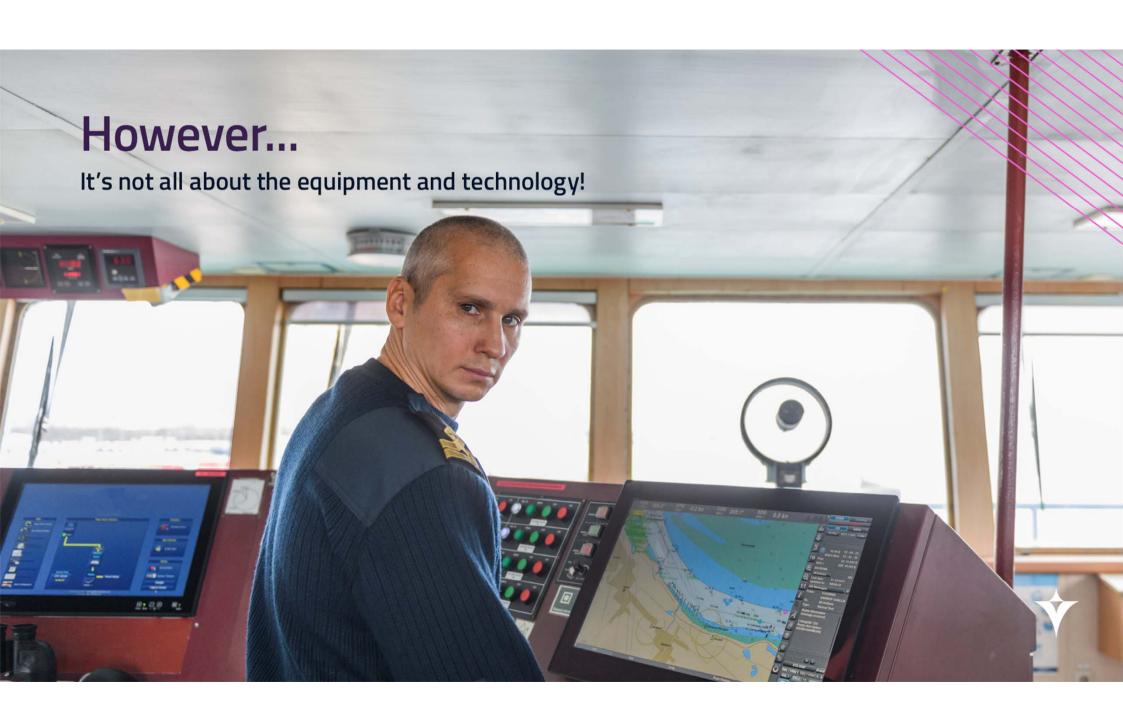
Improved hazard awareness



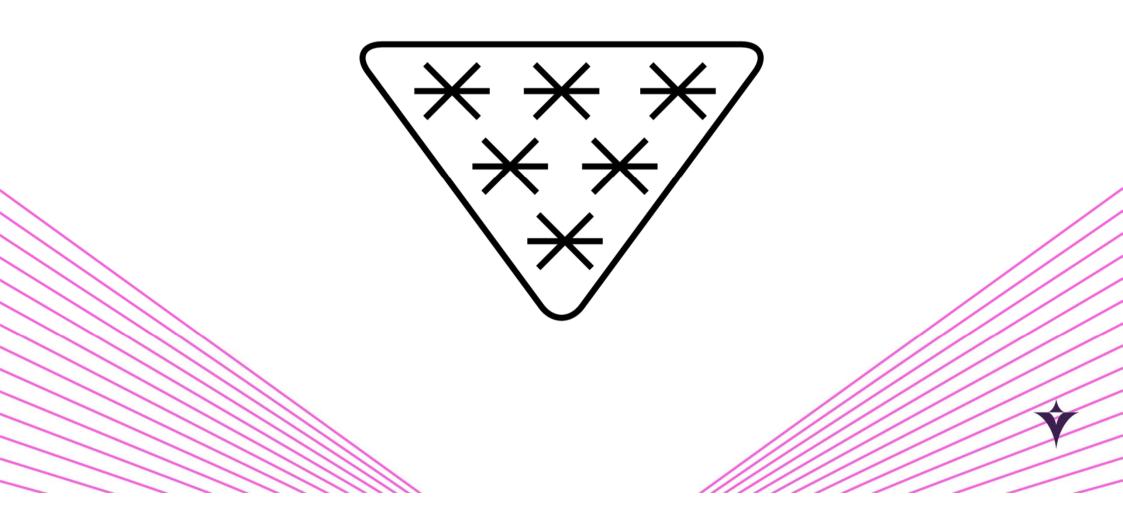
NorthStandard

Less defects and issues for P&I club condition survey





### Remember these?



# Still deeply misunderstood

And still on many occasions not even used!

zoc	ZOC Symbol	Position Accuracy	Depth Accuracy	Seafloor coverage
Al	* * * * * * *	<u>+</u> 5 m + 5% depth	0.50 + 1%d	Full area search undertaken. Significant seafloor features detected4 and depths measured.

#### Potential Practical Issues...



Crew notification of a change to the ENC they are or will be using



Relies on safety features already misused



Changes to be approved by Master?



Informing others in the team of changes?



SMS / Procedural Changes



Training changes
- internal and
external?



## Modern crew issues

Video game navigation...









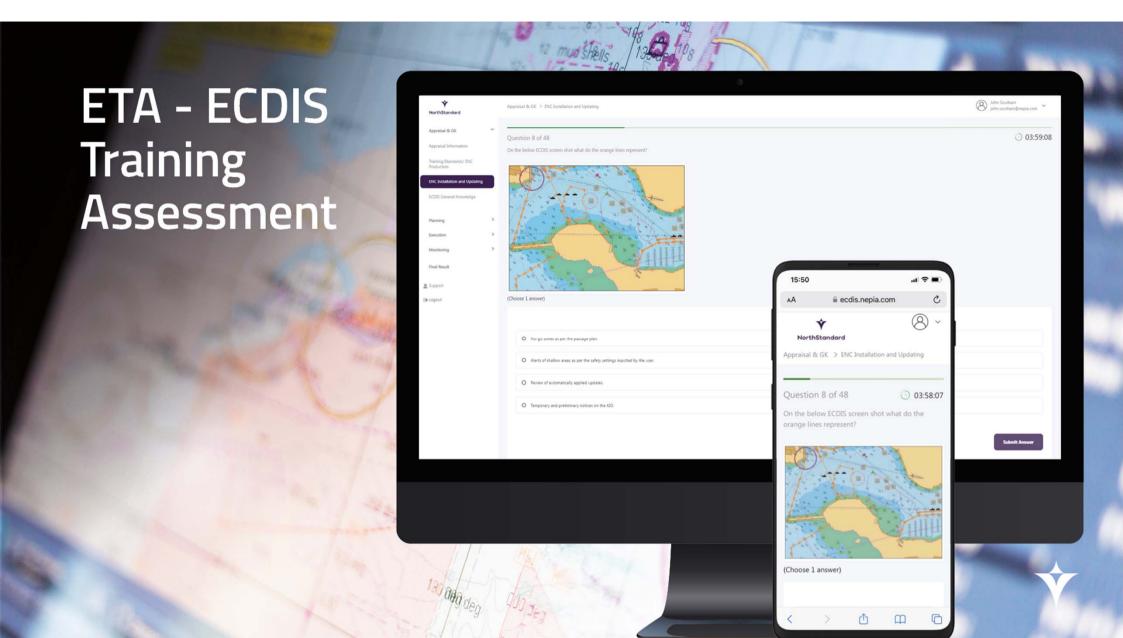
## What could affect cover?

No precedent set as such ....



Installation / Commissioning





# ECDIS The next steps and P&I

Thank you

